魯碧颱風之檢討

A Brief Discussion on the Movement and Intensification of Typhoon Ruby

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一 前 章

魯碧颱風爲 1976 年首次侵襲台灣南端的颱風,由於她的暴風範圍小,影響本省期間的威力不强,除了給東南部地區帶來較多的雨量外,並未造成災害。然而令人感興的是其非常特殊的運行路徑。在 6 月 2 7 日至 28 日二天期間內,會二度改變進行方向,使預報作業人員面臨考驗。且當她在 7 月 2 日清晨接近琉球南方海面時威力一度增强成爲强烈颱風,此種情況亦不多見。本文將針對上述問題作進一步的探討,並就此次颱風期間中央氣象局所使用的幾種輔助颱風路徑預報的客觀方法加以檢討,俾爲日後作業之參考。

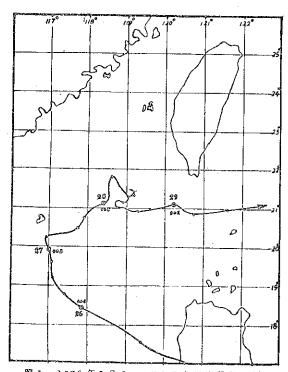
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6月23日122(世界時)在呂宋島東南方海面的熱

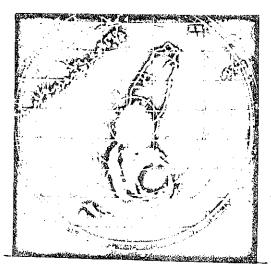
Abstract

In late June of 1976 the South China Sea and southern Taiwan experimenced a typhoon - Ruby. Due to its peculiar track of movement, meteorological data were examined in an attempt to explain why this typhoon shifted its course twice and underwent intensity changes. It was found that the twice shifted course could be interprated as a result of the effect of steering flows at 500-mb level and the interaction, say "Fuji whara effect", between typhoon Ruby and another typhoon Sally, when they were at their shortest separation distance, while the intensification of typhoon Ruby was supported by the 200-mb divergent field.

Some auxiliary methods employed in forecasting the typhoon movement were also examined. The result suggested that both Arakawa's and HURRAN methods are valuable objective tools for the typhoon forecaster on the operational basis.



閏1 1976年6月25~29日查到數風路徑闡。 Fig.1 Track of Typhoon Ruby during 25-29 June 1976.



州2 备碧颱风雷速照片(高度雷速站1976年 6月29日0700 Z摄)

Fig. 2 Radar scope photograph of Typhoon Ruby as Viewed by Keehaung radar at 0700Z 29 June 1976



图 34.1976 年 6 月 26 日 200 臺巴高空圖 Fig. 3a 200-mb chart for 00002, 26 June 1976.

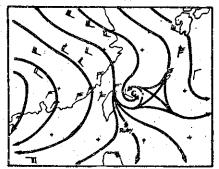


图 3 5 11976 年 6 月 30 日 200 毫巴 萬空 图 Fig. 3b 200-mb chart for 0000Z, 30 June 1976.

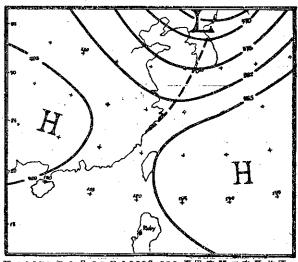


图 4.1976 年 6 月 2.5 日 1.200 Z 500 医巴空間 二次平均图。 Fig. 4 500mb double space mean chart for 1200Z, 25 June 1976.

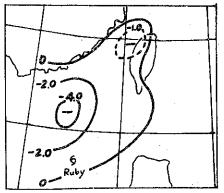


圖 5 a 1976年6月25~26日 0000Z24小時地面氣壓變差圖 Fig.5b 24-hr surface pressure changes for 0000Z, 27-28 June 1976.

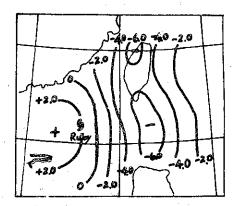
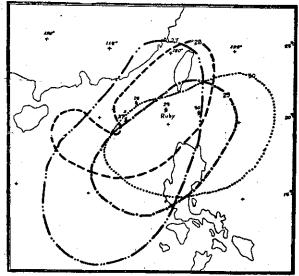
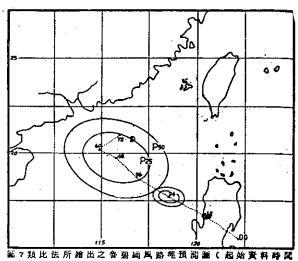


圖 5b 1976 年 6 月 27~28日 0000Z 24 小時地面氣壓變差圖 Fig.5a 24-hr surface pressure changes for 0000Z, 25-26 June 1976.



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Fig. 6 Cloud shields of Typhoon Ruby during 27-29 June 1976

Fig. 6 Cloud shields of Typhoon Ruby during 27-29 June 1976 (estimated from NOAA-4 satellite infrared movaics



能 7 類比法所緒出之魯嘉竭風路種預測圖(起始資料時間 為 1976年6月25日 12002) Fig.7Example of a forecast generated by the HURRAM technique.(HURA probability ellipses for Ruby. Initial time 6/25/1976,12002

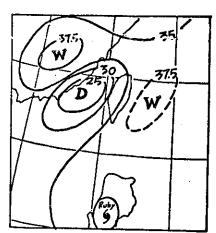


圖 8 a 1976 年 6 月 25 日 12002 K 值 分 布 圖 • Fig.8a K-Value chart for 1200Z,25 June 1976 .

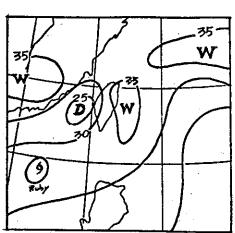


圖 8 b 1976 年 6 月 27 日 00002 K 値 分 布 圖。 Fig.8b K-Value chart for 90002, 27 June 1976。